Freshwater Name Trail

START HERE

Does it have tentacles at the end of the body?

YES → HYDRA — Small and delicate

NO → Does it have segments?

NO → HAIRWORMS — look like a long wiry hair

YES → Is it long and thin with at least 15 body segments?

You should try to count the segments. Don't guess!

YES → WORMS

This Blackfly larva sometimes moves by looping and can be mistaken for a leech - see fly larvae on next page

NO → FLY LARVAE

Here's some useful information!

Fly larvae have less than 15 segments and are usually like worms or maggots. Some have a head.

Biting midge larva

Non-biting midge larva

Rat-tailed maggot

Mosquito larva

Phantom midge larva

Blackfly larva

Meniscus midge larva

Midge pupa

Cranefly larva

There are many different kinds of fly larvae living in fresh water. Some of the kinds which you are most likely to find are shown here.

FLY LARVAE

Does it have jointed legs? (see below)

NO → We may have prolegs

YES → Does it have more than 6 jointed legs?

NO → *Only 6 legs? Come on - follow me!*

YES → Does it have more than 8 jointed legs (4 pairs)?

NO → WATER SPIDER AND WATER MITES — May not have a silver air film over body

Water spider

Water mite

Small - may be less than 2mm long

YES → Does it have big claws on the front pair of legs?

YES → FRESHWATER CRAYFISH

NO → Is the animal a fast swimmer with the body flattened from side to side?

YES → FRESHWATER SHRIMP

NO → FRESHWATER HOGLOUSE

If it has a long, hairy tail it is an Alderfly larva - see next page!

Don't confuse prolegs with jointed legs

Jointed legs can bend

Prolegs look like fleshy stumps - they don't count here

All those with legs follow me!

Does it have legs?

NO → Does it move by looping along with the help of a sucker?

YES → LEECHES

NO → Does it have a flat body which slides along the bottom?

YES → FLATWORMS

NO → Does it have segments?

YES → Does it have tentacles at the end of the body?

NO → Does it live in a case or shell?

YES → Is the case made of leaves, twigs, sand or stones?

YES → CASED CADDIS FLY LARVAE

NO → MOLLUSCS

Ramshorn snail

Freshwater limpet

Bivalves

Pond snail

If you have a very tiny animal (less than 2mm) miss the trail and go straight to the end of the key ("small animals")